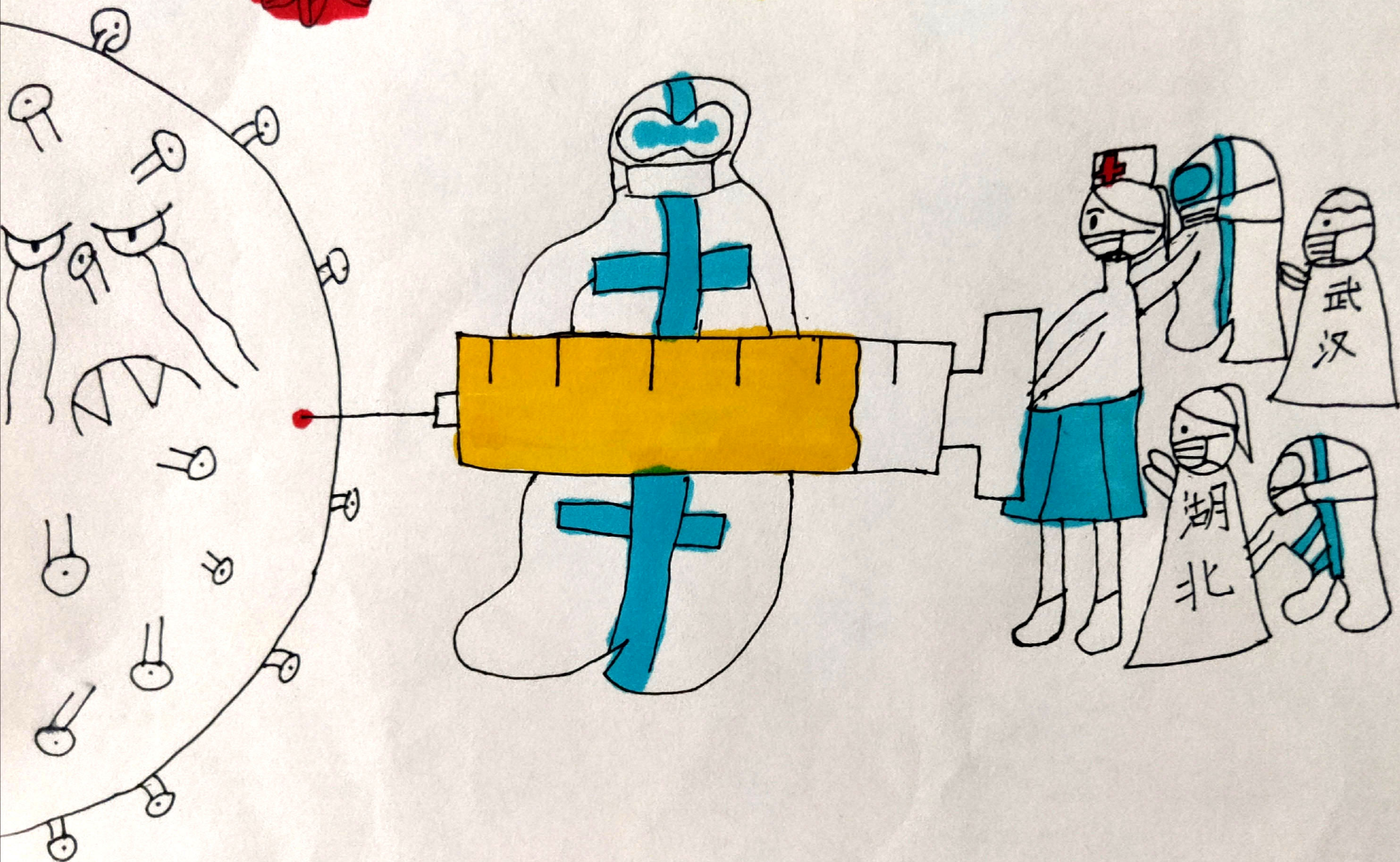
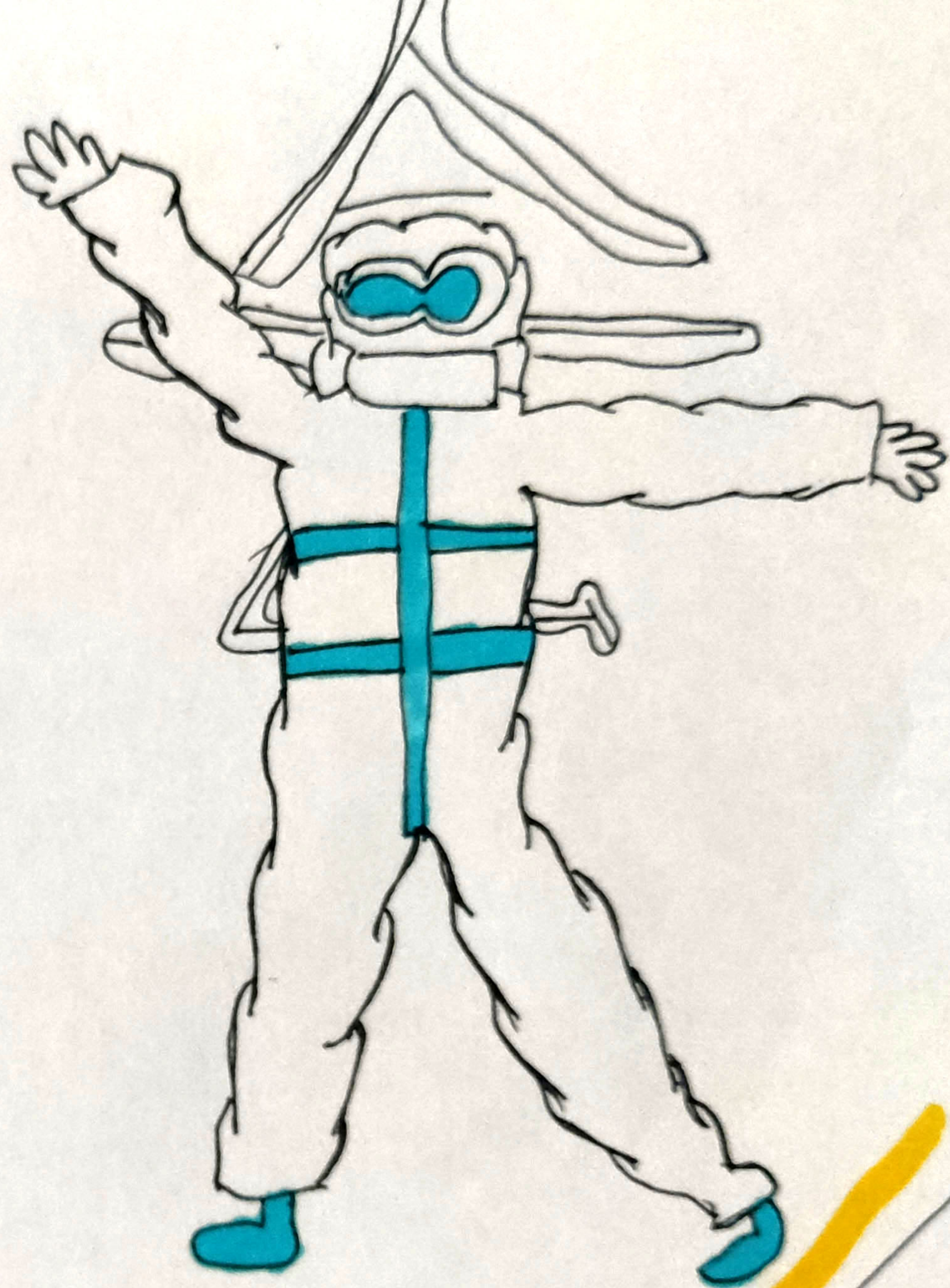
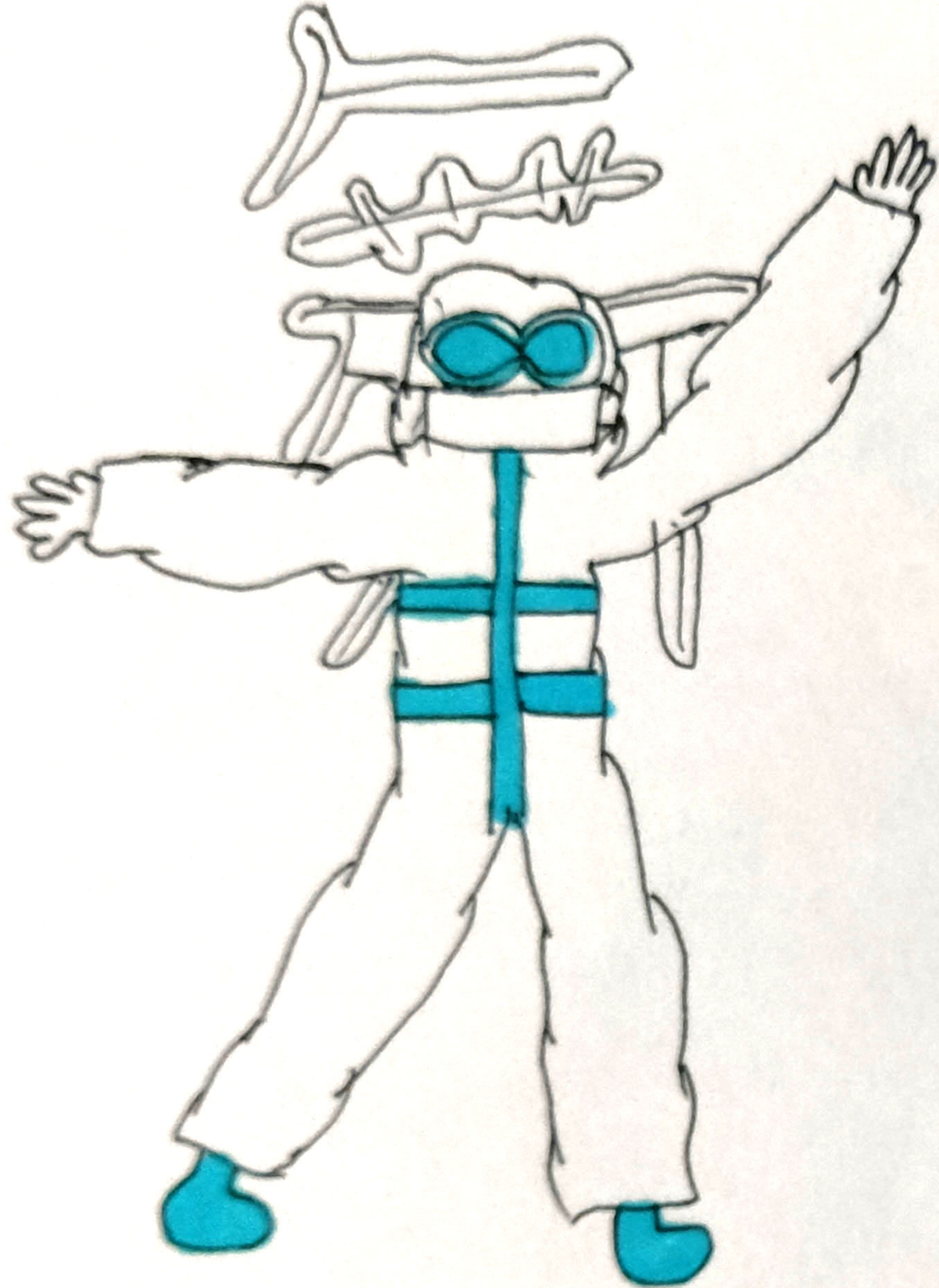
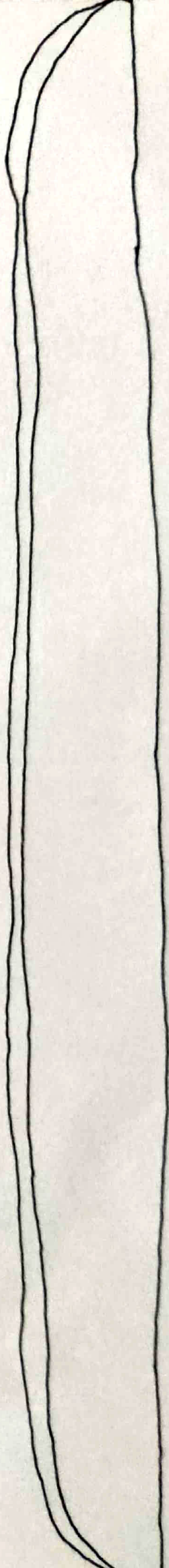
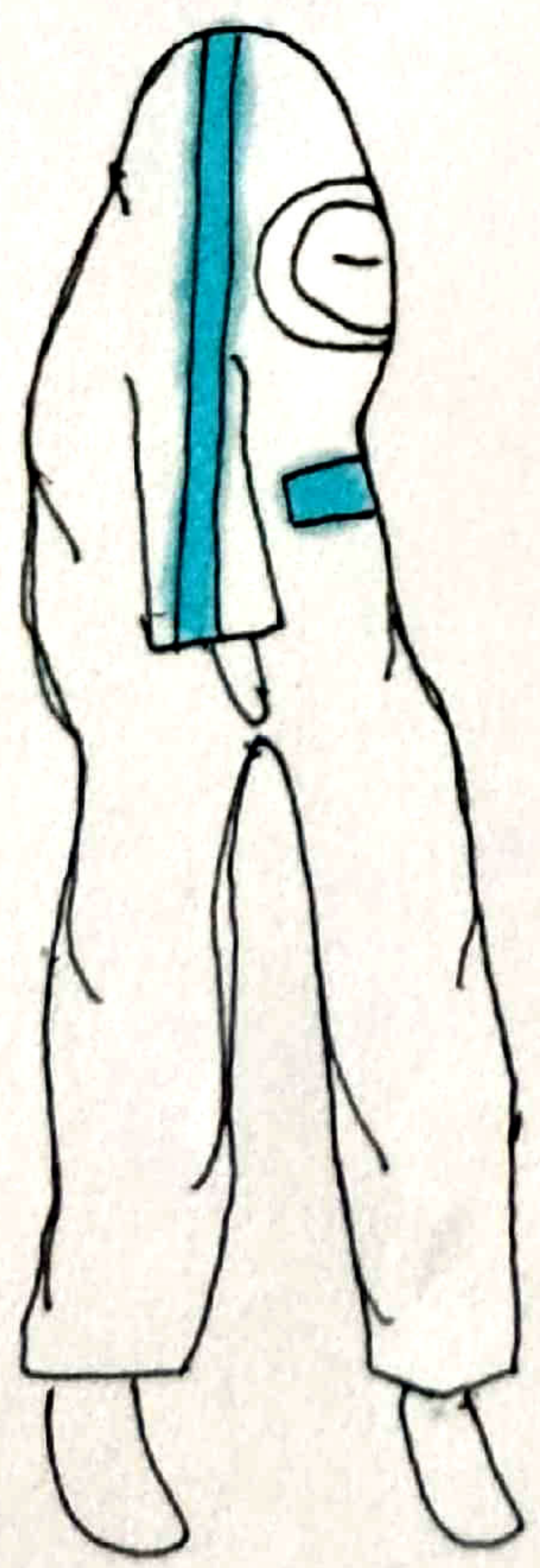
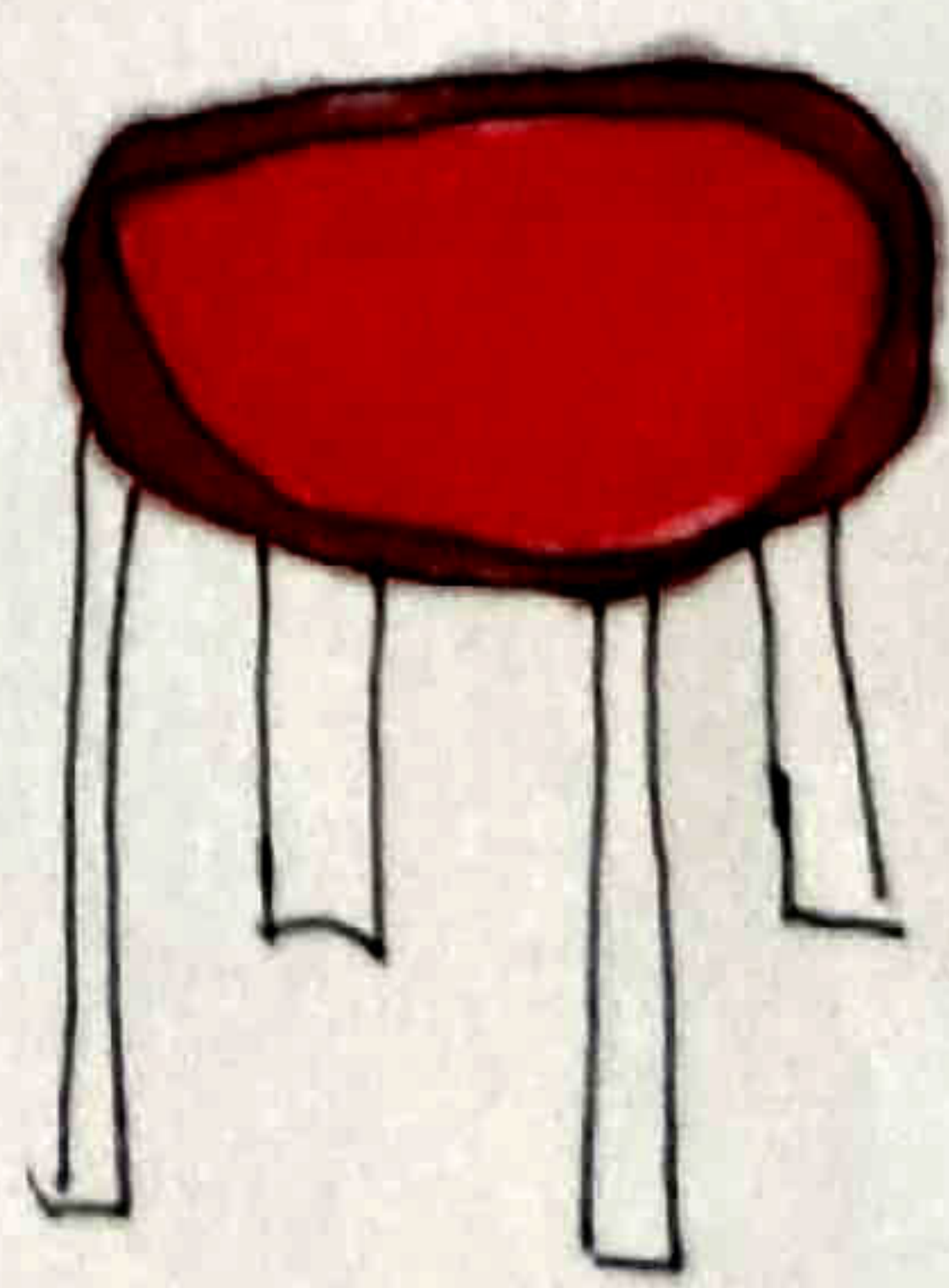
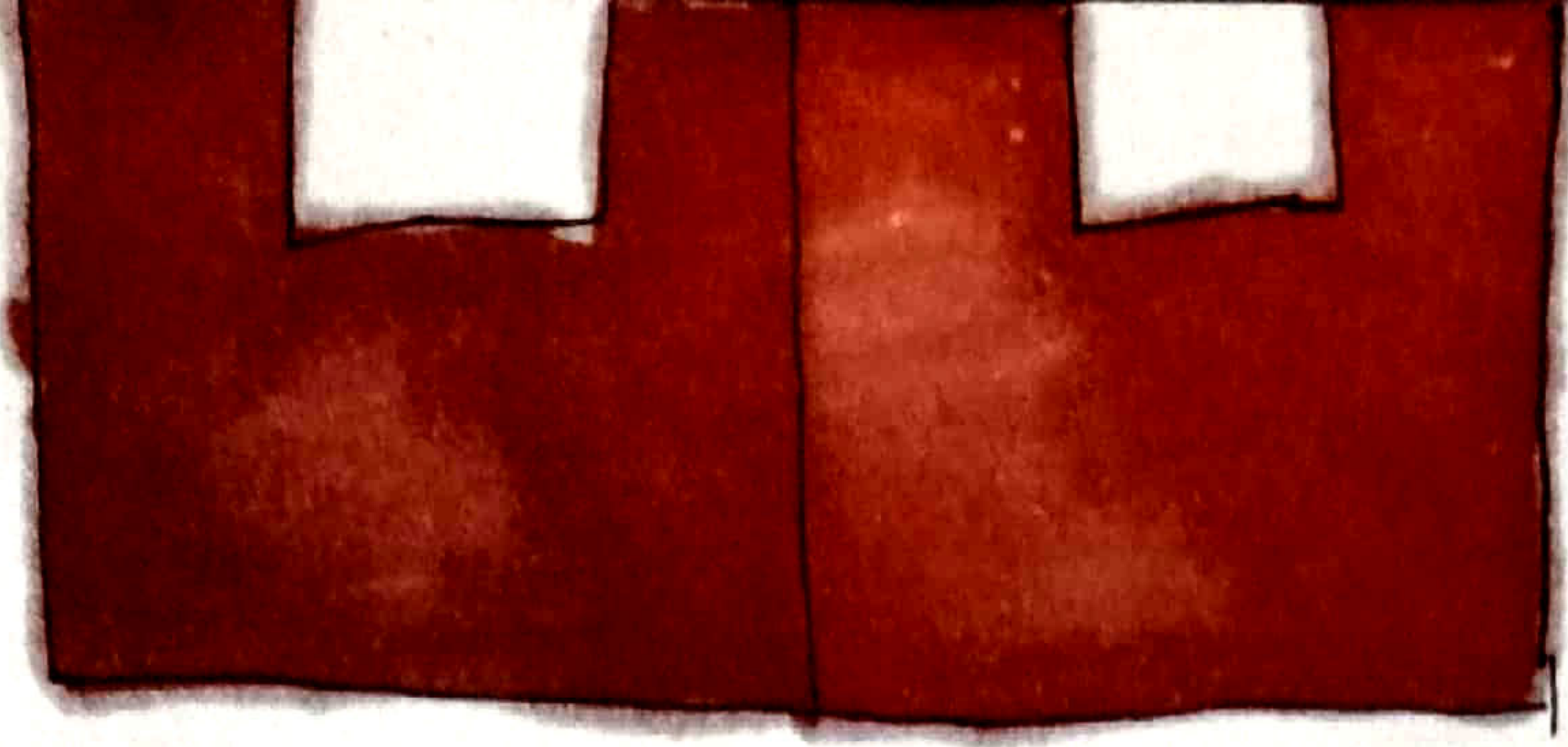


最美逆行者

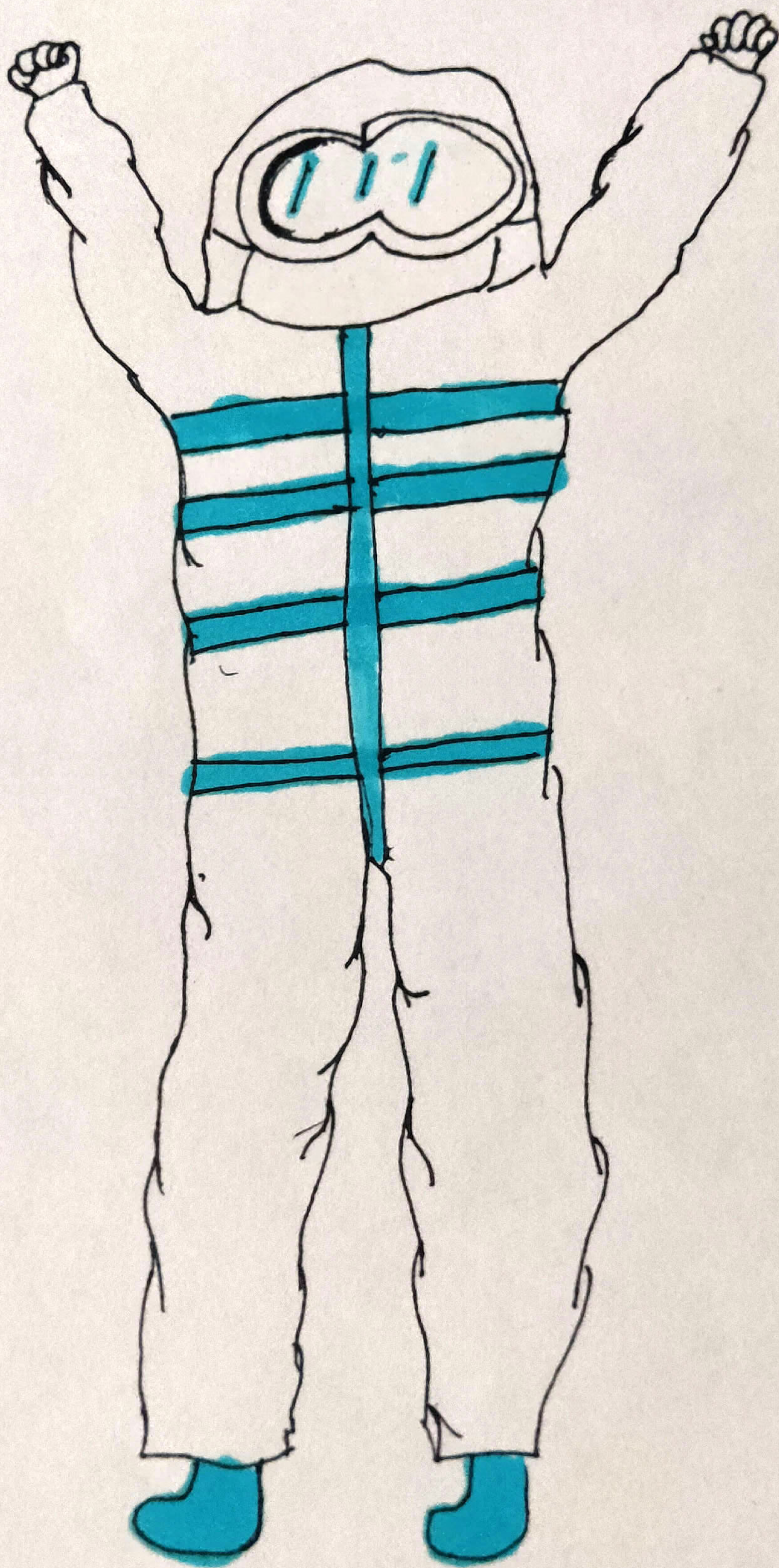


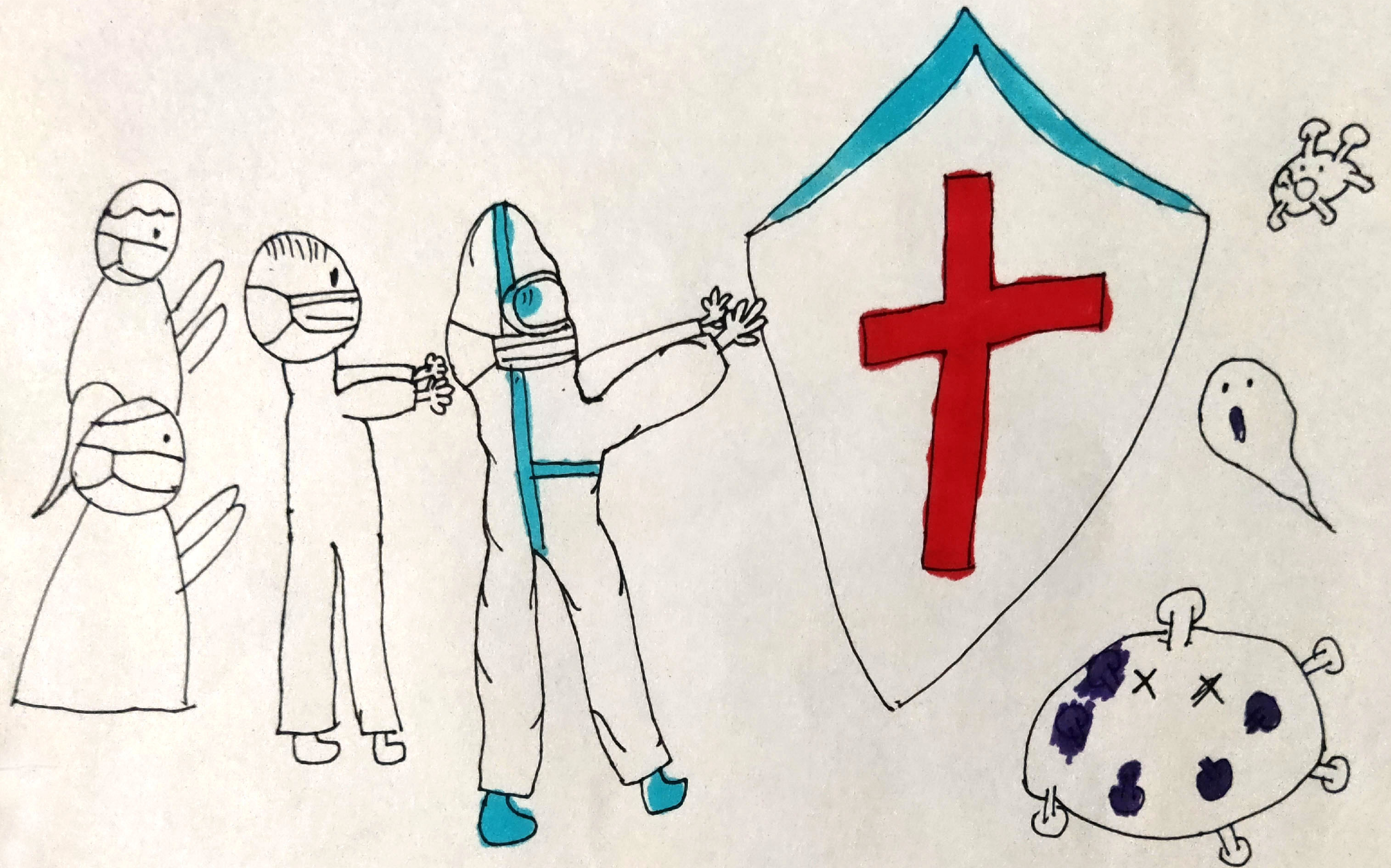


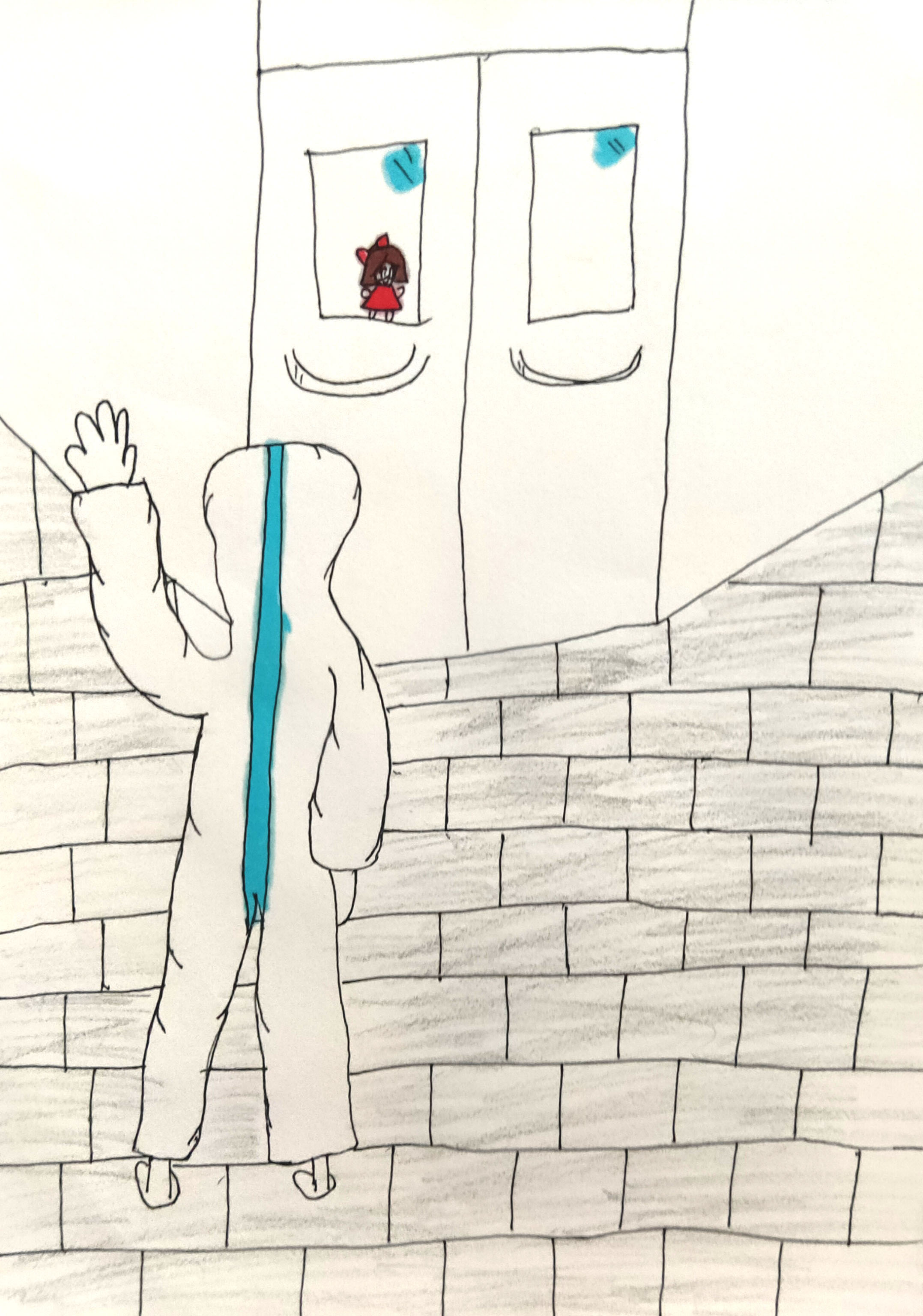


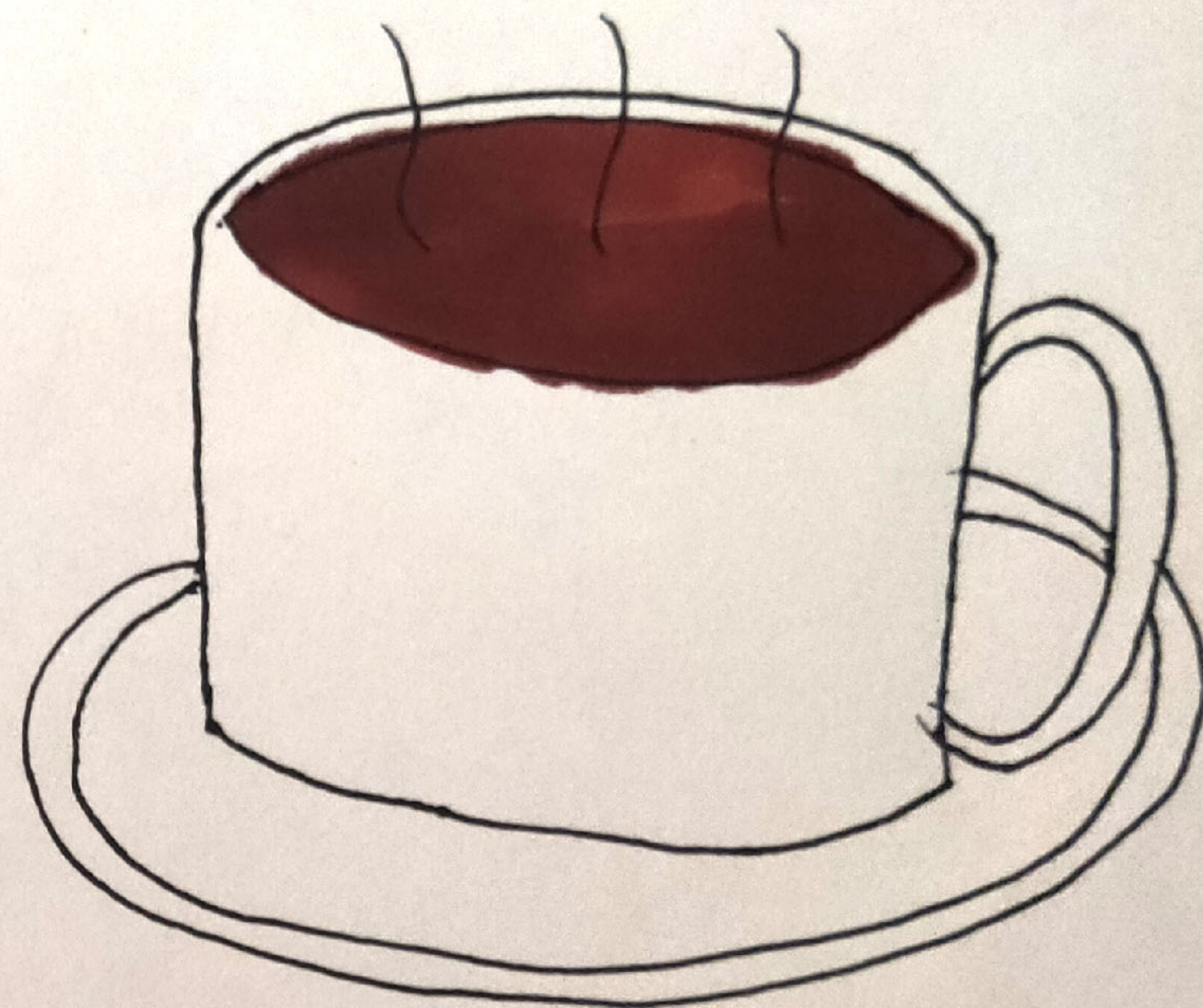


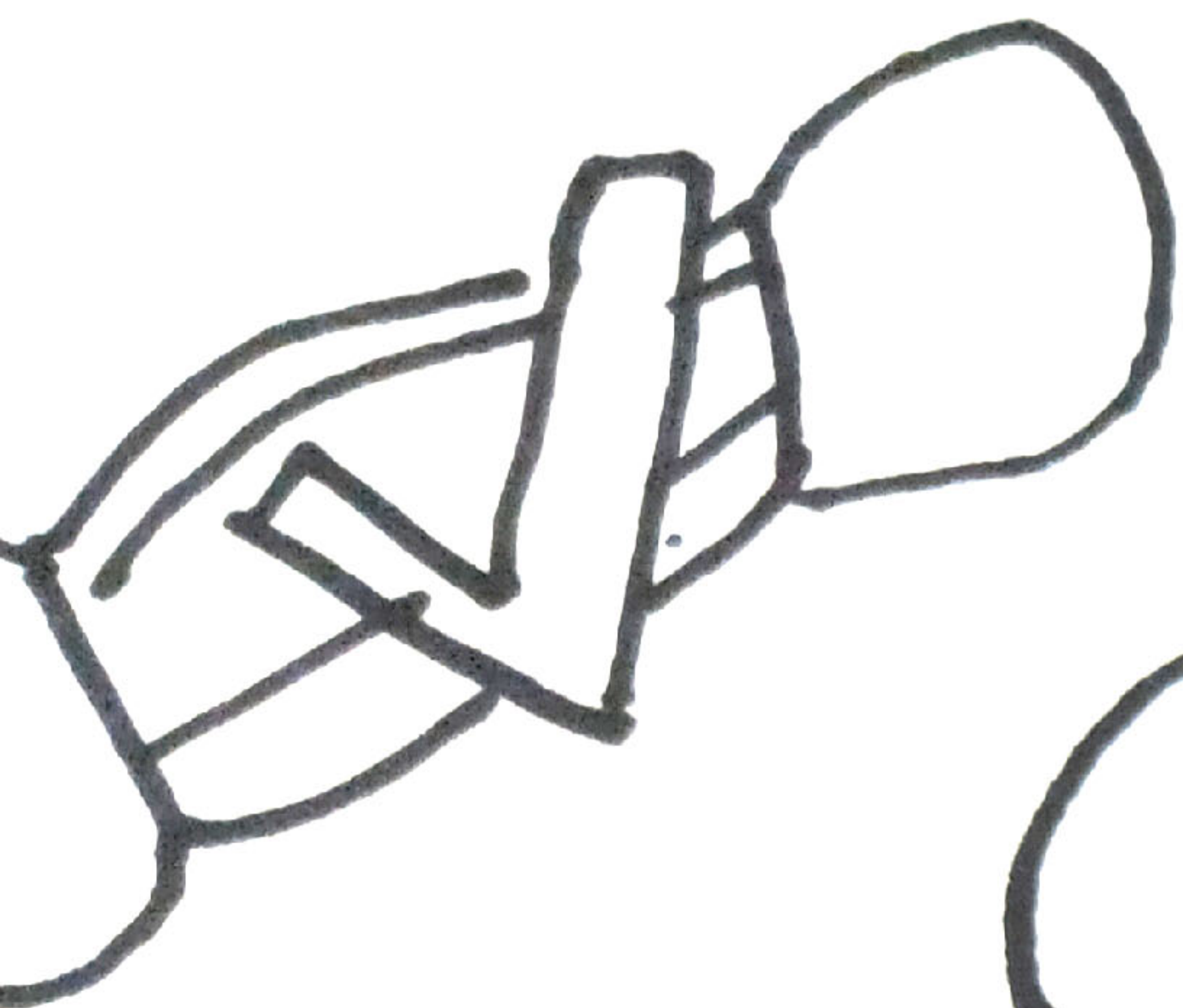
加油



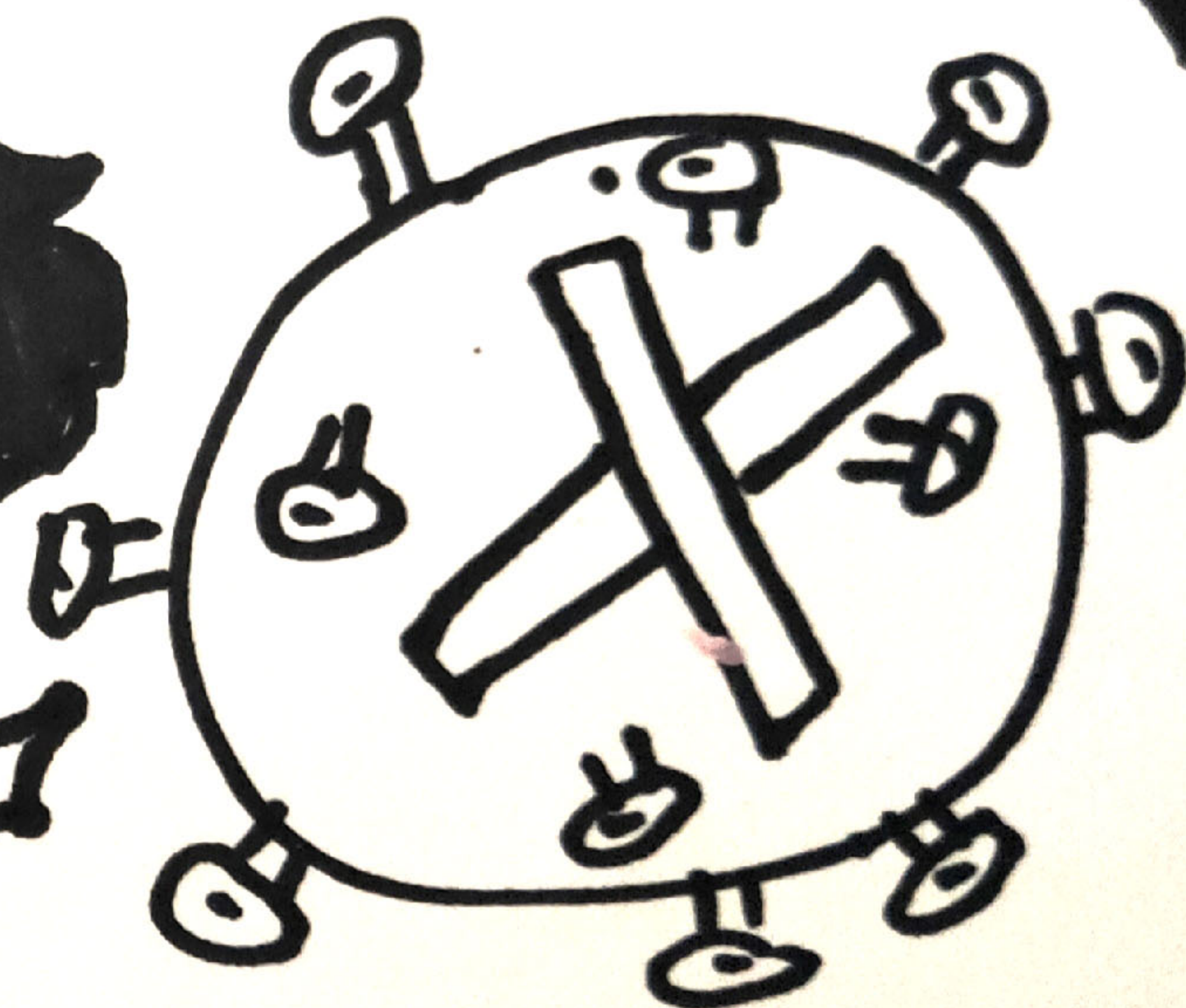








加油!



中国

冉宇珍

